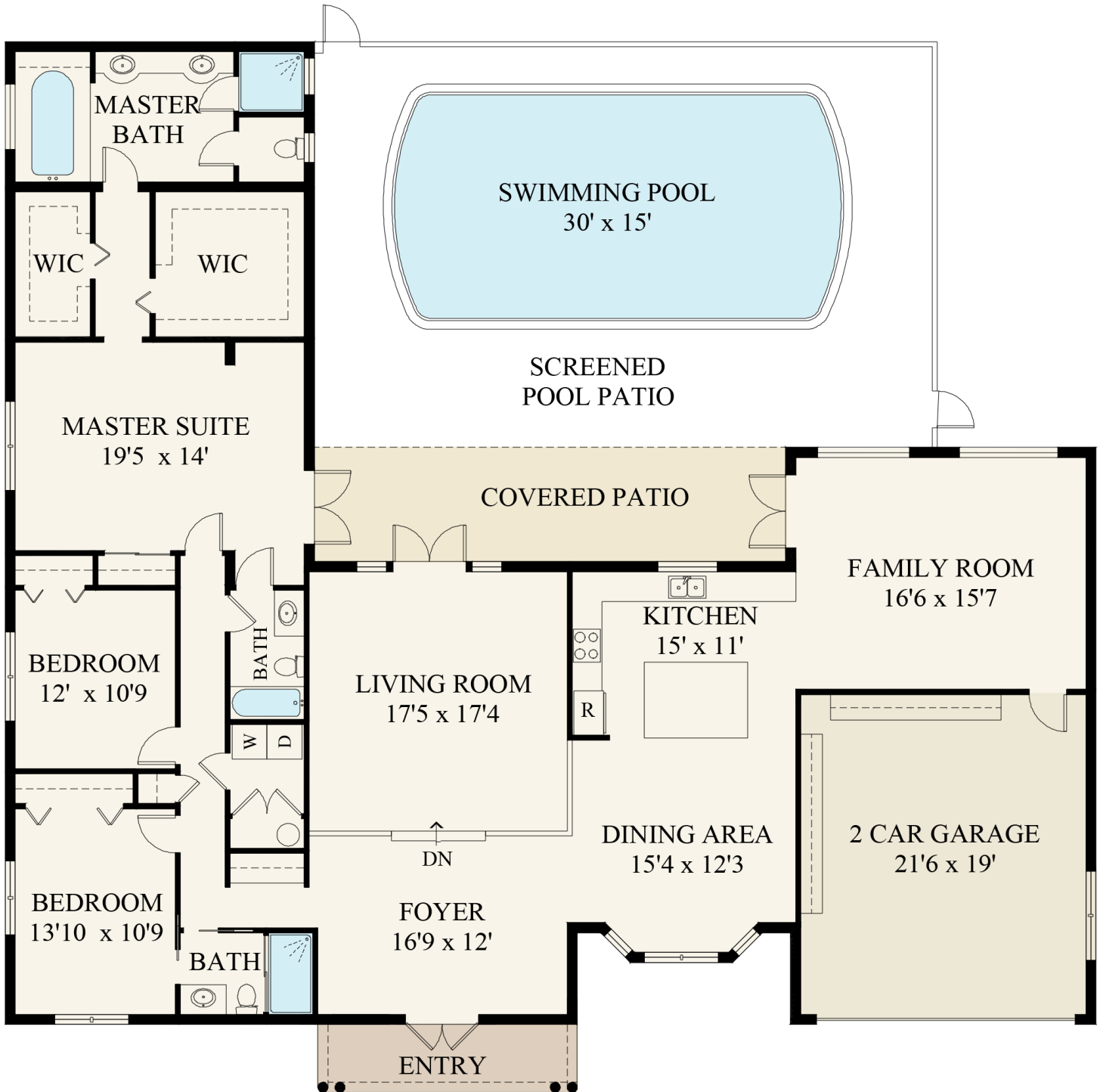


104 East Camino Real | Boca Raton, Florida



www.RoyalPalm.com